Futuro de la cirugía robótica en los próximos años

Joan Leal-Blanquet MD, PhD

Hospital Sant Joan de Déu, Manresa IMove Traumatologia, Barcelona



is.close (dis-kloz/) v. To make known or dis.clo/sure n. Medresse (dis-kloz/) v. To make known n. Br Stryker



Reimann P, Brucker M, Arbab D, Lüring C. Patient satisfaction - A comparison between patient-specific implants and conventional total knee arthroplasty. J Orthop. 2019 Apr 8;16(3):273-277







McGregor AH, Hughes S. The Evaluation of the Surgical Management of Nerve Root Compression in Patients with Low Back Pain: Part 2: Patient Expectations and Satisfaction. Spine 2002; 27(13):1471-6.



keep on...

Trends and developments in hip and knee arthroplasty technology

Martin Marsh D and Simon Newman

'There is recognition that innovation, whilst essential, needs to be balanced with the critical role

of <u>doctors to protect patients</u> from the potential harmful effects of novel technologies being brought to market without a prior rigorous evaluation'











Review> Arch Orthop Trauma Surg. 2021 Jul 14. doi: 10.1007/s00402-021-04051-3.Online ahead of print.

Assistive technologies in knee arthroplasty: fashion or evolution? Rate of publications and national registries prove the Scott Parabola wrong

Cécile Batailler¹, Sébastien Parratte²³

CA-TKA or PSI: stable number of publications over the last 6 years RA-TKA: The number of publications <u>continue to rise</u>

In the Australian registry: increased from 2.4% in 2003 to <u>32% in 2019</u>

In the Norwegian registry: remained between 8 and 12% of primary TKA since 2007

Robotics in Orthopedics Timeline



> J Am Acad Orthop Surg. 2021 May 26. doi: 10.5435/JAAOS-D-21-00146. Online ahead of print.

Robotic-arm-assisted Knee Arthroplasty Associated With Favorable In-hospital Metrics and Exponentially Rising Adoption Compared With Manual Knee Arthroplasty

Ahmed K Emara ¹, Guangjin Zhou, Alison K Klika, Siran M Koroukian, Nicholas K Schiltz, Viktor E Krebs, Robert M Molloy, Nicolas S Piuzzi

'...RA-KA may provide value through **improving in-hospital metrics** and mitigating net costs'

'Projections indicate that RA-KA will represent <u>49.9%</u> (95% confidence interval, 41.1 to 59.9) of KAs <u>by 2030</u>'









7.0 8.0 7.0 3.0











 5.5
 8.0

 7.0
 3.0



0.0° External

2.5° 0.0° PCA TEA



5.5 8.07.0 3.0

М

L



External



2.5°

Bone Resection



Varus

0.0°





Varus 0.0°

М



7.0 8.0 ^L 7.0 3.0

0.0°

Varus < 🕂 🗭







8.0

3.0

М

5.5 7.0







External

Plexion 2.5°

Bone Resection





Bone Resection















KNEE

Robotic-arm assisted total knee arthroplasty has a learning curve of seven cases for integration into the surgical workflow but no learning curve effect for accuracy of implant positioning



Babar Kayani^{1,2} · S. Konan^{1,2} · S. S. Huq^{1,2} · J. Tahmassebi¹ · F. S. Haddad^{1,2}

KNEE

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Original research

Learning Curve of Robotic-Assisted Total Knee Arthroplasty for Non-Fellowship-Trained Orthopedic Surgeons

Muzaffar Ali, DO^a, David Phillips, DO^a, Anthony Kamson, DO^a, *, Isaac Nivar, DO^a, Raymond Dahl, DO^{a, b}, Richard Hallock, MD^{a, b}

^a Department of Orthopedic Surgery, University of Pittsburgh Medical Center - Pinnacle, Harrisburg, PA, USA
^b Orthopedic Institute of Pennsylvania, Camp Hill, PA, USA















Review > J Telemed Telecare. 2022 Jan;28(1):3-23. doi: 10.1177/1357633X20919308. Epub 2020 May 11.

Tele-orthopaedics: A systematic mapping study

Ali Behmanesh ¹, Farahnaz Sadoughi ², Farid Najd Mazhar ³, Mohammad Taghi Joghataei ⁴, Shahram Yazdani ⁵



Telerobotic Spinal Surgery Based on 5G Network: The First 12 Cases

Wei Tian^{1,2}, Mingxing Fan¹, Cheng Zeng¹, Yajun Liu¹, Da He¹, Qi Zhang¹

¹Spine Department, Beijing Jishuitan Hospital, Beijing, China ²Beijing Key Laboratory of Robotic Orthopaedics, Beijing, China





Lin *et al. BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders* (2021) 22:974 https://doi.org/10.1186/s12891-021-04865-7

BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders

RESEARCH

Open Access



Paradoxical spinopelvic motion: does global balance influence spinopelvic motion in total hip arthroplasty?

Yu-Hsien Lin¹⁺, Yu-Tsung Lin¹⁺, Kun-Hui Chen^{1,2,3}, Chien-Chou Pan^{1,4}, Cheng-Min Shih^{1,2,5} and Cheng-Hung Lee^{1,2,6*}

Sun et al. J Orthop Traumatol (2021) 22:41 https://doi.org/10.1186/s10195-021-00601-y Journal of Orthopaedics and Traumatology

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

Open Access



Factors influencing knee valgus alignment in Crowe type IV hip dysplasia after total hip arthroplasty

Jing-yang Sun^{1,2†}, Hai-yang Ma^{2†}, Jun-min Shen², Yin-qiao Du², Yu Dong², Yan-chao Zhang^{1,2}, Yong-gang Zhou^{1,2*} and Yan Wang^{1,2*}





Review > Biomed Pharmacother. 2018 Jan;97:1521-1537. doi: 10.1016/j.biopha.2017.11.026. Epub 2017 Nov 21.

Nanotherapeutics: An insight into healthcare and multi-dimensional applications in medical sector of the modern world

7

Minakshi Prasad ¹, Upendra P Lambe ², Basanti Brar ², Ikbal Shah ², Manimegalai J ², Koushlesh Ranjan ³, Rekha Rao ⁴, Sunil Kumar ⁴, Sheefali Mahant ⁵, Sandip Kumar Khurana ⁶, Hafiz M N Iqbal ⁷, Kuldeep Dhama ⁸, Jyoti Misri ⁹, Gaya Prasad ¹⁰





Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Orthopaedic Science

journal homepage: http://www.elsevier.com/locate/jos

Editorial

Near future image of orthopedics after COVID-19 pandemic

ABSTRACT

The pandemic of the new coronavirus infection has swept the world and killed more than 5 million people, which has shocked all human beings who have believed in modern medical progress. Along with the sedation of infections, the balance between restriction and acceleration of socio-economic activities is difficult. With the spread of vaccines and the advent of viral therapeutic agents, we expect how to control this pandemic has finally become visible.

In this situation, we realize that data science and robotics innovations are quite important in many medical fields. Artificial intelligence (AI) diagnosis and remote medical care are becoming a reality, and this direction will accelerate further in 2022, the first year of post-pandemic. The trend of digital transformation (Dx) will also be rushing into Orthopedics next year. In addition, research on virtual reality and augmented reality is being actively conducted, and it has become possible to use it for surgical simulation and technical training. As, in the field of abdominal surgery, remote robotic surgery will soon become available in the field of orthopedics as well.

These Dx trend will prevail to our field instead of experience, and knowledge of medicine, which can change the medical care style dramatically in near future. It is crucial for orthopedic surgeons to always aim for its development and evolution.



ANALYSIS:

SCAN MUDI

1

Manager 1



Knee Surgery, Sports Traumatology, Arthroscopy (2020) 28:2835–2845 https://doi.org/10.1007/s00167-019-05631-y

KNEE

Improved mediolateral load distribution without adverse laxity pattern in robot-assisted knee arthroplasty compared to a standard manual measured resection technique

William Manning^{1,4} · Milton Ghosh^{1,4} · Ian Wilson² · Geoff Hide⁴ · Lee Longstaff³ · David Deehan^{1,4}





REVIEW ARTICLE

Biomedical soft robots: current status and perspective

T. Ashuri¹ · A. Armani² · R. Jalilzadeh Hamidi³ · T. Reasnor¹ · S. Ahmadi⁴ · K. Iqbal⁵

For the medical field, the needs for biocompatible materials and systems continue to increase. Additional research into potential soft materials must be performed to uncover materials that can support living cells and tissues. As the development of new materials takes place, rapid prototyping processes are needed.







procedure for all surgeons

AUTONOMOUS

lack of control



268K+410 水上路段

一輛特斯拉直接撞上 側翻在内側車道的貨車

LTN 自由時報



'...human control must be preserved ... '

Kurmis and Ianunzio Arthroplasty (2022)4:9 https://doi.org/10.1186/s42836-022-00112-z

Arthroplasty

REVIEW

Open Access



Andrew P. Kurmis^{1,2*} and Jamie R. lanunzio^{2,3}

Artificial intelligence

The term 'artificial intelligence' was coined by John McCarthy in 1956 [8, 11], originally as a theoretical proposition of a *future* stage whereby computers would 'learn' to perform automated tasks through algorithmic pattern recognition with limited (if any) direct human input [8].

robots learning action proposals

data analysis

surgeons learning technical evolution



navigation / robotics > pre-op information ▶ customized > new materials > 3D printing nano-technology ai Smart tools







starting point
 more data / more proposals
 more comfort
 sharing technologies
 more autonomy
 human control

jlealblanquet@gmail.com